

INSTRUMENT TITLE: HIV-related stigma scale

SOURCE ARTICLE: Visser, M. J., Kershaw, T., Makin, J. D., Forsyth, B. W. C. (2008). Development of Parallel Scales to Measure HIV-Related Stigma. AIDS Behav, 12, 759-771.

RESPONSE OPTIONS: Agree, Disagree

SURVEY ITEMS:

Personal stigma for community members:

- 1. I think getting HIV is a punishment for bad behavior.
- 2. If I was in public or private transport, I would not like to sit next to someone with HIV.
- 3. Having HIV is just a matter of bad luck.
- 4. I think less of someone because they have HIV.
- 5. I would not like someone with HIV to be living next door.
- 6. I would not like to be friends with someone with HIV.
- 7. It is safe for a person with HIV to look after somebody else's children. (reverse)
- 8. People with HIV can teach us a lot about life. (reverse)
- 9. I would not date a person if I know that he/she has HIV.
- 10. I feel afraid to be around people with HIV.
- 11. People with HIV/AIDS have only themselves to blame.
- 12. People with HIV deserve as much respect as anyone else. (reverse)

TERMS OF USE:

Individuals may use this information for research or educational purposes <u>only</u> and may not use this information for commercial purposes. When using this instrument, please cite:

Visser, M. J., Kershaw, T., Makin, J. D., & Forsyth, B. W. C. (2008). Development of parallel scales to measure HIV-related stigma. AIDS and Behavior, 12(5), 759-771.



- 13. I would not employ someone with HIV.
- 14. I would not drink from a tap if a person with HIV had just drunk from it.
- 15. If you have HIV you must have done something wrong to deserve it.
- 16. People with HIV should be ashamed of themselves.
- 17. I feel uncomfortable around people with HIV.

Attributed stigma (perception how most people feel)

- 18. Most people think that getting HIV is a punishment for bad behavior.
- 19. Most people would not like to sit next to someone with HIV in public or private transport
- 20. Most people think that having HIV is just a matter of bad luck.
- 21. Most people think less of someone because they have HIV.
- 22. Most people would not like someone with HIV to be living next door.
- 23. Most people would reject the friendship of someone with HIV.
- 24. Most people think it is safe for a person with HIV to look after somebody else's children. (reverse)
- 25. Most people think that people with HIV can teach us a lot about life. (reverse)
- 26. Most people would not date a person if they know that he/she has HIV.
- 27. Most people are afraid to be around people with HIV.
- 28. Most people feel that if you have HIV it is your own fault.
- 29. Most people feel that people with HIV deserve as much respect as anyone else. (reverse) TERMS OF USE:

Individuals may use this information for research or educational purposes <u>only</u> and may not use this information for commercial purposes. When using this instrument, please cite:

Visser, M. J., Kershaw, T., Makin, J. D., & Forsyth, B. W. C. (2008). Development of parallel scales to measure HIV-related stigma. AIDS and Behavior, 12(5), 759-771.



- 30. Most employers would not hire someone with HIV to work for them.
- 31. Most people would not drink from a tap if a person with HIV had just drunk from it.
- 32. Most people believe that if you have HIV you must have done something wrong to deserve it.
- 33. Most people believe that someone with HIV should be ashamed of themselves.
- 34. Most people feel uncomfortable around people with HIV.

Internalized stigma of HIV positive women

- 35. Getting HIV is a punishment for bad behavior.
- 36. If I was in a public or private transport and someone knew I had HIV they would not sit next to me.
- 37. I think my getting HIV was just a matter of bad luck.
- 38. I think less of myself because I have HIV.
- 39. My neighbors would not like me living next door if they knew I had HIV.
- 40. I would understand if people rejected my friendship because I am HIV+
- 41. I feel it is completely safe for me to handle other people's children. (reverse)
- 42. I have a lot to teach people about life through having HIV. (reverse)
- 43. Because of my HIV people would not date me.
- 44. People are right to be afraid of me because I have HIV.
- 45. I feel that it is my fault that I got HIV.

TERMS OF USE:

Individuals may use this information for research or educational purposes <u>only</u> and may not use this information for commercial purposes. When using this instrument, please cite:

Visser, M. J., Kershaw, T., Makin, J. D., & Forsyth, B. W. C. (2008). Development of parallel scales to measure HIV-related stigma. AIDS and Behavior, 12(5), 759-771.



- 46. Although I have HIV I am a person who deserves as much respect as anyone else. (reverse)
- 47. Most employers would not employ me because I am HIV+.
- 48. If I drank from a tap and people knew I had HIV they would not drink from the same tap.
- 49. I must have done something wrong to deserve getting HIV.
- 50. I feel ashamed that I have HIV.
- 51. When people know I have HIV I feel uncomfortable around them.

TERMS OF USE:

Individuals may use this information for research or educational purposes <u>only</u> and may not use this information for commercial purposes. When using this instrument, please cite:

Visser, M. J., Kershaw, T., Makin, J. D., & Forsyth, B. W. C. (2008). Development of parallel scales to measure HIV-related stigma. AIDS and Behavior, 12(5), 759-771.